

Unit 2



New World



3

2

Don't Worry! Be Happy.

New Language 1.8



Which emotions are you feeling now? What fears do you have?



A: I'm sleepy.
B: Why don't you go to bed?



▲ A: Are you tired, Sarita?
B: No, I'm just bored.
A: Why don't you go out, then?



▲ A: Why are they laughing?
B: Because the movie is very funny.



A: Why is the mother so angry?
B: Because her son did something wrong.



▲ A: Why are they happy?
B: Because they passed their exam.



▲ A: Why is he sad?
B: Because he's feeling lonely.



▲ A: Why are they frightened?
B: Because there's a spider on their lunch.



A: Why is he nervous?
B: Because he's always afraid of flying.

Language Check

Answer *true* or *false*.

1. True Sarita isn't tired—she's just bored.
2. False The couple are sad because the movie is funny.
3. True The mother isn't happy with her son.
4. True The little boy is sad because he's alone.
5. False The girls are frightened because of the boy.
6. False The passenger is nervous because this is his first time on a plane.

Pronunciation 1.9

Listen and repeat. In two-syllable adjectives, the first syllable is usually stressed. Notice that the *y* at the end of a word is not stressed.

angry **happy** **hungry** **sleepy**

Practice 1.10



Ask and answer.

1. A: Why is she angry?
B: Because her son did something wrong.
2. A: Why are you crying?
B: Because I'm sad.
3. A: I'm afraid of flying.
B: Why don't you go by train?
4. A: I'm afraid of spiders.
B: So am I. **or** I'm not.

Conversation 1.11

Luke: Hi, Nico. You look worried. What's the matter?

Nico: I'm really nervous.

Luke: Why?

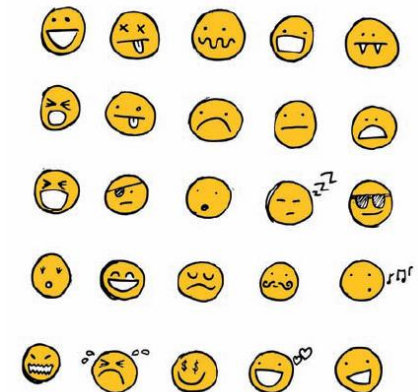
Nico: I got a fine for speeding.

Luke: So what's the problem? Just pay the fine.

Nico: It's not that simple. You see, I used my father's car without his permission.

Luke: Oh-oh! Why don't you tell him the truth? I'm sure he'll understand.

Nico: No, he's going to be really mad. You see, the police took the car away.



About the Conversation

1. Why did Nico get a ticket?
2. Why is he worried?
3. What's Luke's suggestion?
4. What happened to the car?

1. He got a fine for speeding.
2. Because he used his father's car without his permission.
3. To tell his father the truth.
4. The police took the car away.

Listening 1.12

Listen and mark the correct answer.

1. a. She's angry.
b. She's hungry.
2. a. He's unhappy.
b. He's happy.
3. a. They're tired.
b. They're mad.
4. a. He's bored.
b. He's excited.
5. a. She's disappointed.
b. She's surprised.

A Match the questions and answers.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. <u> e </u> Why is mom so angry? | a. Because he's very busy all day long. |
| 2. <u> f </u> Why are you so nervous? | b. Because he has nothing to do. |
| 3. <u> a </u> Why is the salesperson so tired? | c. Because the school vacation starts tomorrow. |
| 4. <u> b </u> Why is Tim so bored? | d. Because her boyfriend is going away. |
| 5. <u> c </u> Why are the students so happy? | e. Because we spilled coffee on her new rug. |
| 6. <u> d </u> Why is Lynn so sad? | f. Because I have a job interview today. |

B Write suggestions.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. Doug is worried about his grades. (study / more) | <u>Why doesn't he study more?</u> |
| 2. Linda is afraid of dogs. (get / cat) | <u>Why doesn't she get a cat?</u> |
| 3. I'm cold! (put on / jacket) | <u>Why don't you put on a jacket?</u> |
| 4. The driver is sleepy. (stop / take a rest) | <u>Why doesn't he/she stop and take a rest?</u> |
| 5. The children are bored. (play / outside) | <u>Why don't they play outside?</u> |
| 6. I'm angry about the noisy neighbors.
(talk / about the problem) | <u>Why don't you talk about the problem?</u> |

C Ask and answer about animals. Choose adjectives from the box. You can also answer with your own ideas for animals and adjectives.

A: I like dolphins.

A: I don't like snakes.

B: Why do you like dolphins?

B: Why don't you like snakes?

A: Because they're very intelligent.

A: Because they bite.

Answers will vary.

beautiful fast funny dangerous friendly intelligent cute
tall fat strong ugly colorful interesting



dolphin



monkey



hippo



panda



snake



butterfly



elephant



tiger

Writing

Write about the things that make you angry, happy, sad, bored, nervous, and worried. Then compare and discuss with a partner.

I hate standing in line. I get very nervous when I'm waiting.

Speaking

Work in groups and answer the questions.

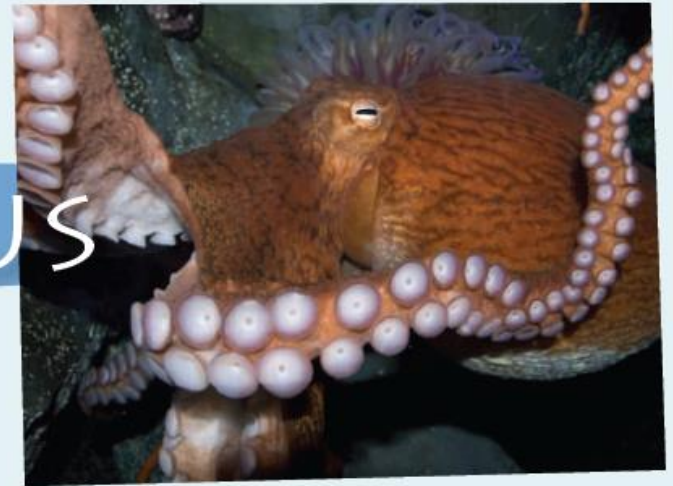
1. What animals are you afraid of?
2. When was the last time you were surprised or angry? Why?
3. Are you often bored? Are you usually nervous? When was the last time you were bored or nervous?



What do you know about the octopus?

THE OCTOPUS

When you think of an animal that reacts to people, what comes to your mind? Is it a dog, a cat, or a horse? You probably don't think of an octopus. To most people, the octopus doesn't look intelligent because of its strange appearance. But octopuses have very large brains, and they are quite smart. For example, an octopus is in an aquarium, and it sees food outside. What happens? It finds a way to reach the food with its long arms. Octopuses are also very strong, and they often remove obstacles that separate them from their meal.



Octopuses are generally shy creatures. But they sometimes show some emotions.

For example, they respond in a very human way when they come in contact with people. They actually seem friendly. They like to play, and they come to get food. When they are afraid, they swim away. When people make them angry, they squirt ink on them.

Under the sea, octopuses change color to hide in their environment. They also change color to show emotion. When the octopus is attacking its prey, it becomes darker. When it is sick or scared, it becomes light and pale. And when it doesn't get the food it wants, it turns red. It seems mad!



About the Reading

A Read the text. Make a list of words that describe octopuses.

Their Emotions	How They Show Their Emotions
<ul style="list-style-type: none">- afraid- friendly- angry- the octopus is attacking its prey- it is sick or scared	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- They swim away.- They come in contact with human.- They squirt ink on them.
<ul style="list-style-type: none">- it doesn't get the food it wants	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- It becomes darker.- It becomes light and pale.- It turns red.

B Answer the questions.

1. Is the octopus a smart animal?
2. What are their brains like?
3. Are octopuses strong?
4. What do they do when they are afraid?
5. Why do they squirt ink on people?
6. How do octopuses show emotion?

1. Yes, it is.
2. Octopuses have very large brains.
3. Yes, they are.
4. They swim away.
5. When people make them angry.
6. By changing color.

World Link

Find out more information about your favorite animal. Present your findings to the class.